

# Operating Instructions

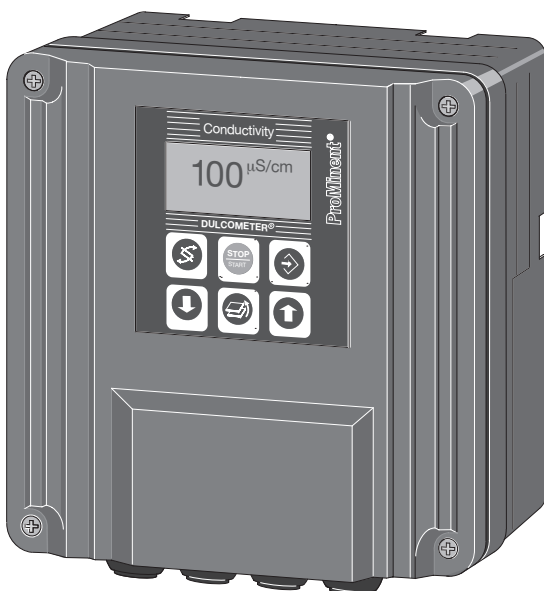
## DULCOMETER® D1C

### Part 2: Adjustment and Operation, Measured Variable Conductivity via mA connection

D1C2-Leit.-001-GB



Type D



Type W

D1C A

Please enter the identity code of your device here!

**Please completely read through the operating instructions! · Do not discard!**  
**The operator shall be liable for any damages caused**  
**by installation or operating errors.**

# 1 Device Identification / Identity Code

D1C A	DULCOMETER® Controller Series D1C / Version A									
	Type of mounting									
D	Control panel installation 96 x 96 mm									
W	Wall mounting									
	Operating voltage									
0	230 V 50/60 Hz									
1	115 V 50/60 Hz									
2	200 V 50/60 Hz (only with control panel installation)									
3	100 V 50/60 Hz (only with control panel installation)									
4	24 V AC/DC									
	Measured variable									
L	Conductivity									
	Connection of measured variable									
1	Terminal, standard signal 0/4-20 mA									
	Correction variable									
0	None									
2	Temperature via terminal (PT 100)									
3	Temperature via standard signal									
4	Manual temperature entry									
	Feed forward control									
0	None									
1	As standard signal 0/4-20 mA									
2	As frequency 0-500 Hz									
3	As frequency 0-10 Hz									
	Control input									
0	None									
1	Pause									
	Signal output									
0	None									
1	Standard signal 0/4-20 mA measured value									
2	Standard signal 0/4-20 mA control variable									
3	Standard signal 0/4-20 mA correction variable									
4	2 standard signal 0/4-20 mA outputs, freely programmable									
	Power control									
G	Alarm and 2 limit value/timer relays									
M	Alarm and 2 solenoid valve relays									
R	Alarm relay and servomotor with feedback									
	Pump control									
0	None									
2	Two pumps									
	Control characteristic									
0	None									
1	Proportional control									
2	PID control									
	Log output									
0	None									
	Language									
D	German									
E	English									
F	French									
I	Italian									
N	Dutch									
S	Spanish									
P	Polish									
A	Swedish									
B	Portuguese									
U	Hungarian									

D1C A

Please enter the identity code of your device here!

# 2 General User Information

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## General User Information

These operating instructions describe the technical data and function of the series DULCOMETER® D1C controller, provide detailed safety information and are divided into clear steps.



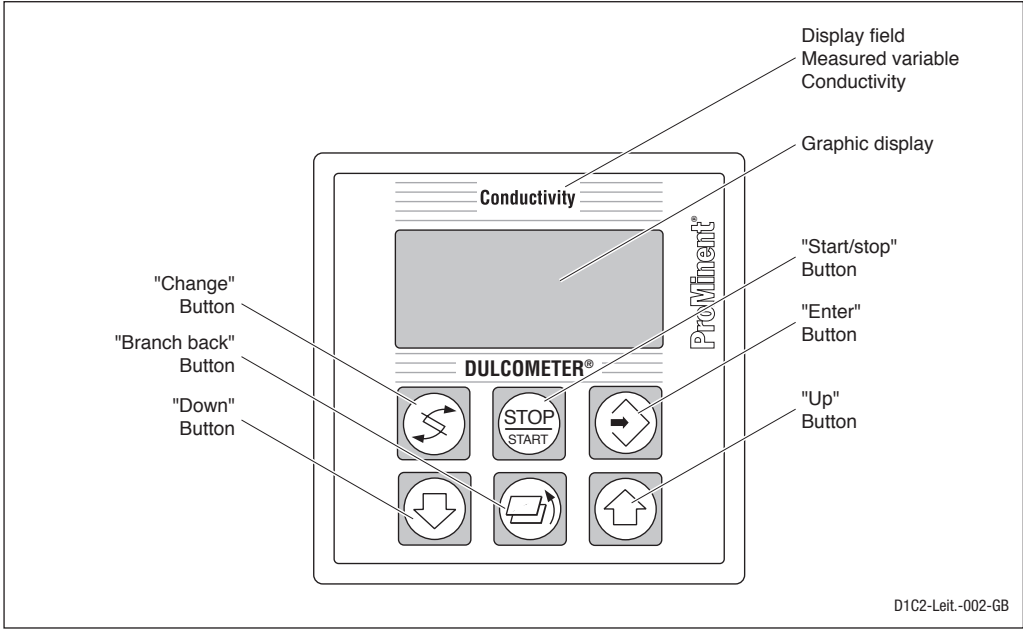
### IMPORTANT

- *Please observe the parts of these operating instructions applicable to your particular version! This is indicated in the Section “Device Identification / Identity Code”!*
- *Correct measuring and metering is only possible in the case of impeccable operation of the sensor. The sensor has to be calibrated / checked regularly!*

### NOTE

*A form “Documentation of controller settings type D1C” is available under [www.prominent.com/documentation\\_D1C](http://www.prominent.com/documentation_D1C) for the purpose of documenting the controller settings.*

3 Device Overview / Controls



	<b>CHANGE button</b> To change over within a menu level and to change from one variable to another within a menu point.
	<b>START/STOP button</b> Start/stop of control and metering function.
	<b>ENTER button</b> To accept, confirm or save a displayed value or status. For alarm acknowledgement.

	<b>UP button</b> To increase a displayed numerical value and to change variables (flashing display)
	<b>BRANCH BACK button</b> Back to permanent display or to start of relevant setting menu.
	<b>DOWN button</b> To decrease a displayed numerical value and to change variables (flashing display).

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## 4 Functional Description

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### NOTE

*Please refer to the description of the complete operating menu in Section 8 for a detailed description of the individual characteristics of the DULCOMETER® D1C controller!*

### 4.1 Operating Menu

The D1C controller permits settings to be made in two different menus. All values are preset and can be changed in the **complete operating menu**.

The controller is delivered with a **restricted operating menu** so that the D1C controller can be used effectively in many applications from the very onset. If adaptations prove to be necessary, all relevant parameters can then be accessed by switching over to the complete operating menu (see "General Settings").

### 4.2 Access Code

Access to the setting menu can be prevented by setting up an access code. The D1C controller is supplied with the access code 5000 which permits free access to the setting menu. The calibration menu remains freely accessible even if access to the setting menu is blocked by the code.

### 4.3 Control

The D1C can operate as a proportional controller or as a PID controller - depending on the device version (see identity code) and the setting.

The controlled variable is recalculated once a second. Control procedures which require rapid correction of setpoint deviations (less than approx. 30 seconds) cannot be processed with this controller. The cycle times must be taken into consideration when activating solenoid valves (pulse length) in the same way as their running times when activating servomotors (3-point).

Via the control input pause, the control function (selection of controlled variable) can be switched off. The calculation of the controlled variable starts again after cessation of „pause“.

### 4.4 Feed Forward Control

The D1C controller can process a signal of a feed forward control. Depending on the device version (see identity code) and the setting, this signal can be obtained in any form of a 0–20 mA or 4–20 mA signal or as a digital contact signal with the maximum frequencies 10 Hz or 500 Hz.

This signal can be used, for example, for flow-proportional metering (multiplicative effect) or feed forward-dependent basic load metering (additive effect). The result of control variable calculation from the proportional or PID control is multiplied by or added to the feed forward signal. A multiplicative feed forward variable at the level of the set rated value carries over the calculated control variable unchanged into the control variable:

$$\text{Control variable} = \text{Feed forward variable} / \text{rated value} \times \text{calculated control variable}$$

During start-up, the zero point has to be checked. The multiplicative feed forward control is not designed for switching off permanently the actuating variable (signal  $\approx 0$ ).

An additive feed forward variable at the level of the rated value results in maximum control variable:

$$\text{Control variable (max. 100 \%)} = (\text{Feed forward variable} / \text{rated value} \times \text{max. control variable}) + \text{calculated control variable}$$

### 4.5 Error Messages

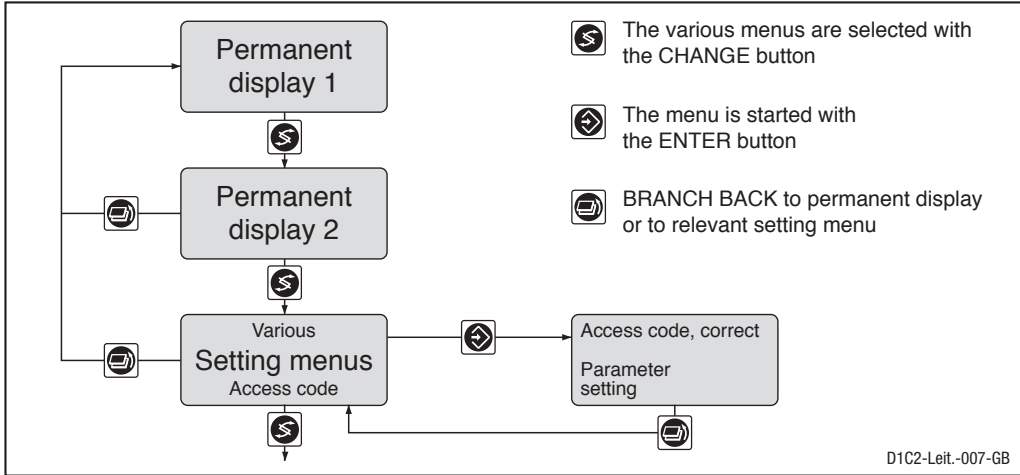
Error messages and information are indicated in the bottom line in the permanent display 1. Errors to be acknowledged (acknowledgement switches off the alarm relay) are indicated by the symbol „E“. Errors/notes which still apply after acknowledgement are indicated alternately. Faults which are rectified of their own accord due to changed operating situations are removed from the permanent display without the need for acknowledgement.

# 5 Display Symbols

The display of the DULCOMETER® D1C controller uses the following symbols:

Description	Comment	Symbol
Limit value transgression Relay 1, upper	Symbol left	1
Relay 1 lower	Symbol left	↓
Relay 2 upper	Symbol right	1
Relay 2 lower	Symbol right	↓
Metering pump 1 (Increase conductivity) Control off	Symbol left	■
Control on	Symbol left	□
Metering pump 2 (Reduce conductivity) Control off	Symbol right	■
Control on	Symbol right	□
Solenoid valve 1 (Increase conductivity) Control off	Symbol left	▲
Control on	Symbol left	△
Solenoid valve 2 (Reduce conductivity) Control off	Symbol right	▲
Control on	Symbol right	△
Servomotor Control, open relay		▲    △
Control, close relay		△    ▲
Without control		▲    ▲
Position feedback	Thickness of bar increases from left to right during opening	■—————■
Stop button pressed		O
Manual metering		M
Fault		ε

## 6 Operation diagram



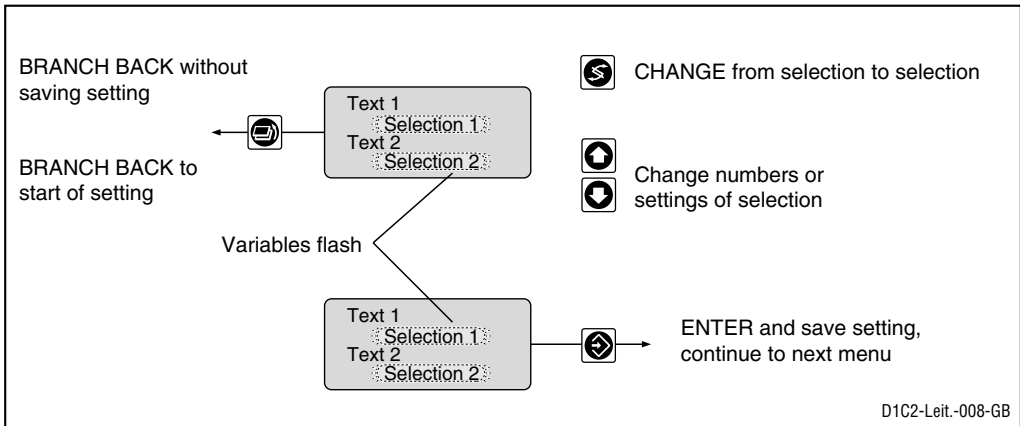
### NOTE

**Access to the setting menus can be barred with the access code!**

**The number and scope of setting menu depends on the device version!**

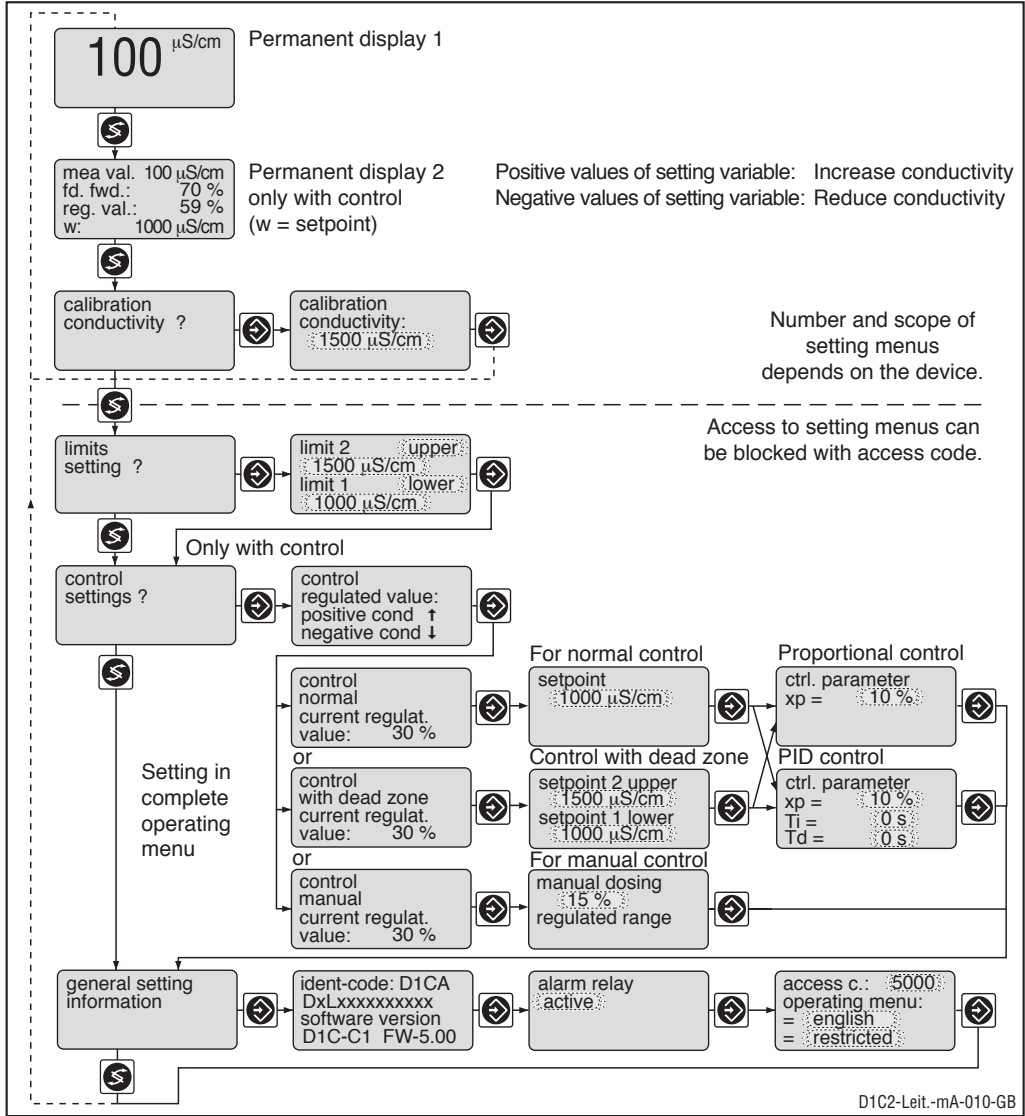
**If the access code is selected correctly in a setting menu, the following setting menus are also accessible!**

**If within a period of 10 minutes no button is pushed, the unit automatically branches back from the calibrating menu or a setting menu to the permanent display 1.**



## 7 Restricted Operating Menu / Overview

The restricted operating menu permits simple operation of the most important parameters. The following overview shows the settings which can be selected:





Restricted Operating Menu / Description

100  $\mu\text{S/cm}$

↕

mea. val. 100  $\mu\text{S/cm}$   
fd. fwd. 70 %  
reg. val. 59 %  
w: 1000  $\mu\text{S/cm}$

↕

Permanent display 1

Permanent display 2  
only with control  
(w = setpoint)

Positive values of setting variable:  
Increase conductivity  
Negative values of setting variable:  
Reduce conductivity

D1C2-Leit.-mA-011-GB

Calibration of Conductivity

calibration conductivity ?

↕

↕

↔

calibration conductivity: 1500  $\mu\text{S/cm}$

↕

Permanent display

D1C2-Leit.-mA-029-GB

During calibration, the D1C sets the command outputs to “0”. Exception: if a basic load or a manual control variable were set, these are maintained during calibration. The standard signal outputs mA (measuring value or correction value) are frozen.

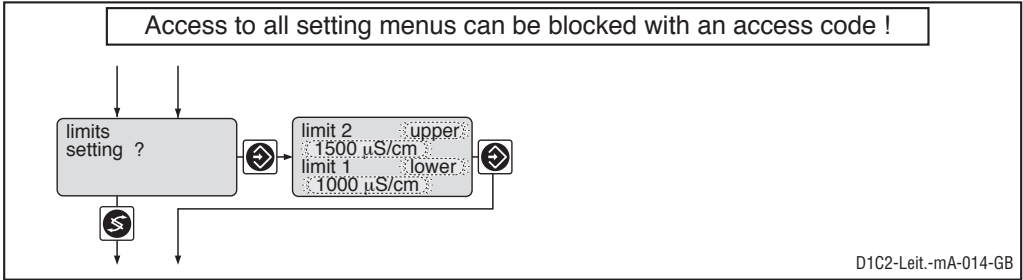
The actually measured value will be proposed; this value is adjustable (arrow keys). On successful completion of calibration, all error checks which refer to the measured value are restarted.

	Initial value	Possible values		
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value
Calibration conductivity	Measured value	as per measuring range	as per measuring range	as per measuring range

Error message	Condition effect	Remarks
Measured value too low Value > xx mS/cm Check measuring range	Value < 2 % of measuring range	Check measuring range
Measured value too high Value < xx mS/cm Check measuring range	Value > 100 % of measuring range	Check measuring range

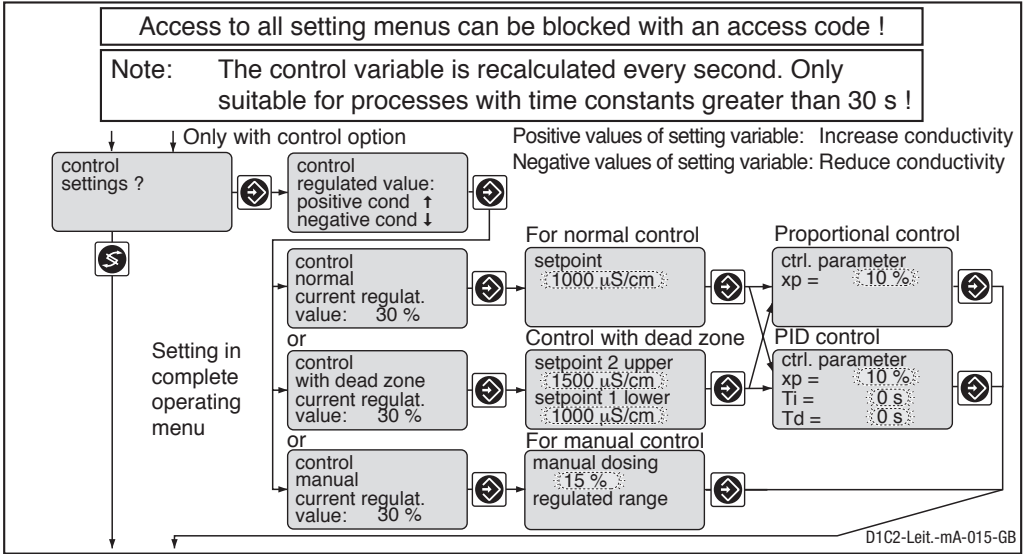
# Restricted Operating Menu / Description

## Limit Values



		Initial value	Possible values			
			Increment	Lower value	Upper value	Remarks
Type of limit transgression	Limit 1: Limit 2:	lower upper	lower upper off*			
Limit value	Limit 1:	25 µS/cm	0.01 µS/cm	-2.5 µS/cm	52.5 µS/cm	*only with limit value relay Measuring range 50 µS/cm
	Limit 2:	37.5 µS/cm				
	Limit 1:	250 µS/cm	0.1 µS/cm	-25 µS/cm	525 µS/cm	Measuring range 500 µS/cm
	Limit 2:	375 µS/cm				
	Limit 1:	2500 µS/cm	1 µS/cm	-250 µS/cm	5250 µS/cm	Measuring range 5000 µS/cm
	Limit 2:	3750 µS/cm				
	Limit 1:	500 mS/cm	1 mS/cm	-50 mS/cm	1050 mS/cm	Measuring range 1000 mS/cm
	Limit 2:	750 mS/cm				

## Control



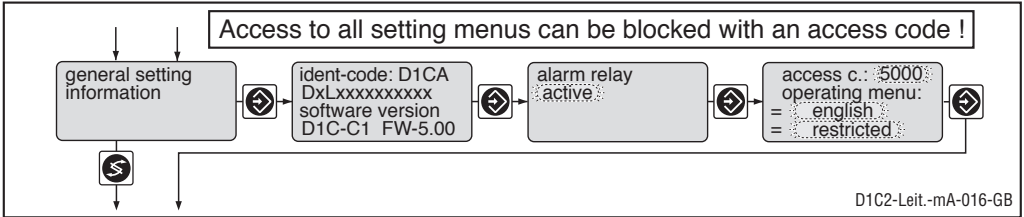
Restricted Operating Menu / Description

	Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value	
Setpoint	15 µS/cm 250 µS/cm 2500 µS/cm 500 mS/cm	0.01 µS/cm 0.1 µS/cm 1 µS/cm 1 mS/cm	-2.5 µS/cm -25 µS/cm -250 µS/cm -50 mS/cm	52.5 µS/cm 525 µS/cm 5250 µS/cm 1050 mS/cm	Measuring range 50 µS/cm Measuring range 500 µS/cm Measuring range 5000 µS/cm Measuring range 1000 mS/cm  2 setpoints necessary for control with dead zone. Setpoint 1 < setpoint 2  Adjustment of measuring range on page 13/14
Control parameter xp	10 %	1 %	1 %	500 %	xp referred to measuring range
Control parameter Ti	off	1 s	1 s	9999 s	Function off = 0 s
Control parameter Td	off	1 s	1 s	2500 s	Function off = 0 s
Manual metering	0 %	1 %	-100 %	+100 %	

Abbreviations for control variables:

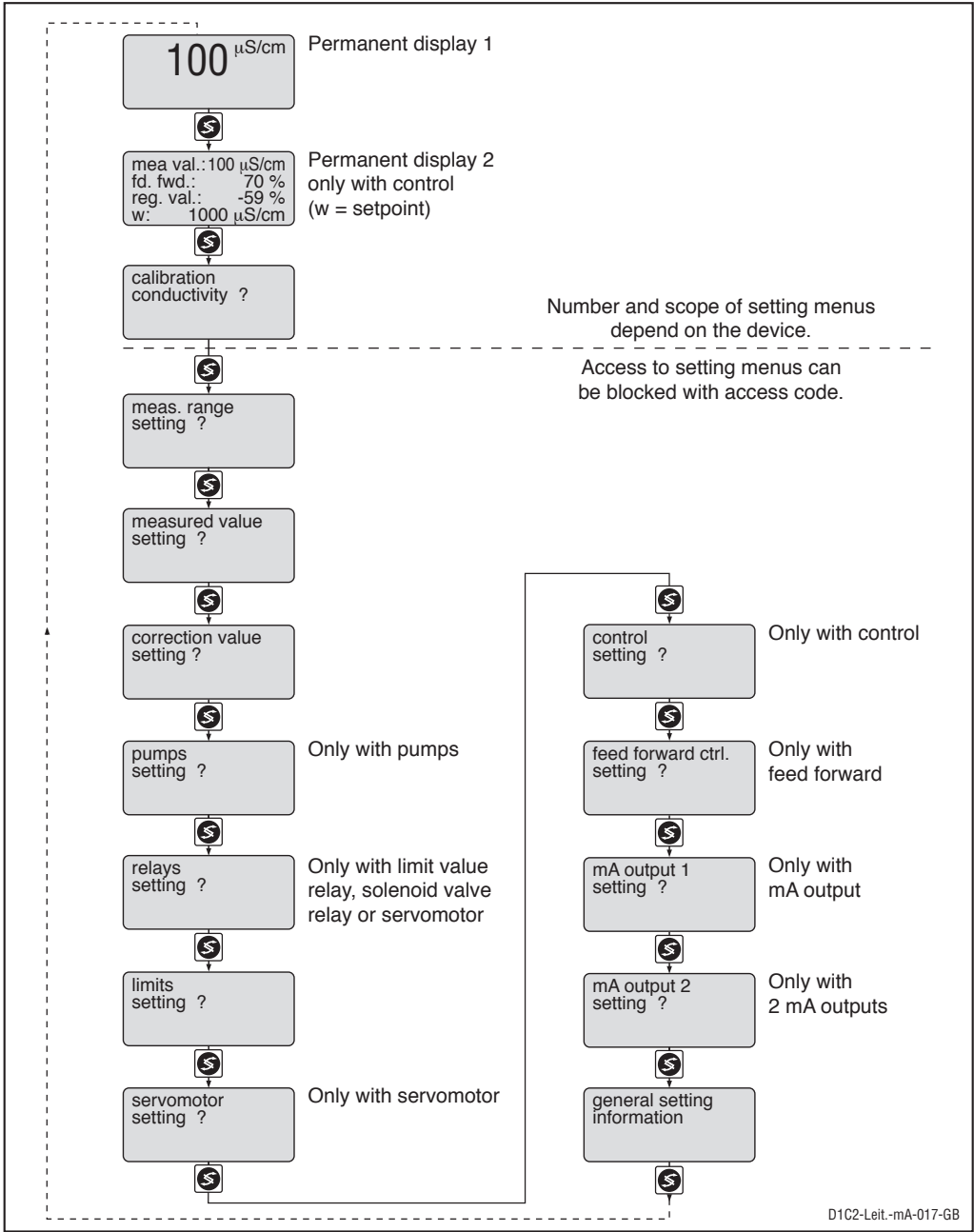
- x<sub>p</sub> = 100 %/Kp (inverse proportional coefficient)
- T<sub>i</sub> = I controller integration time [s]
- T<sub>d</sub> = D controller differential time [s]

General Settings

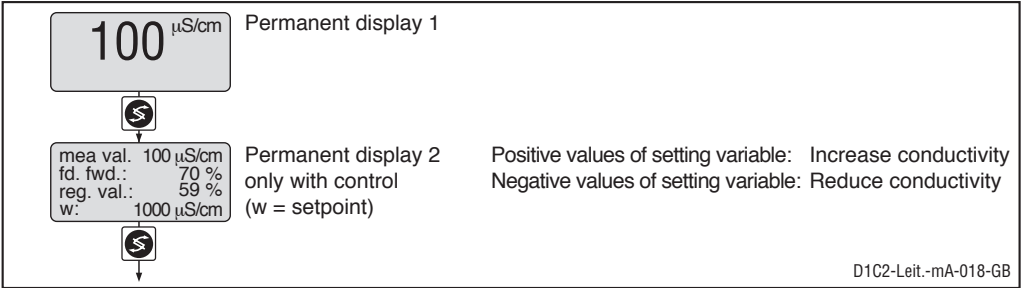


# 8 Complete Operating Menu / Overview

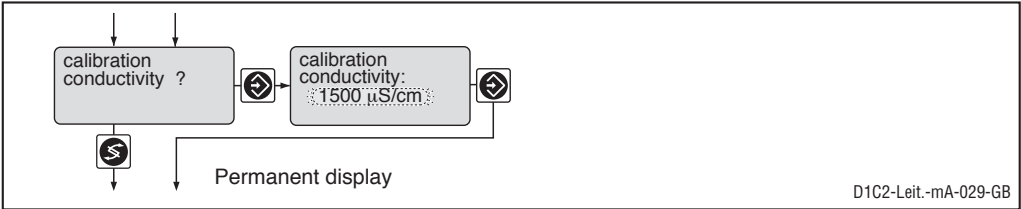
All parameters of the controller can be set in the complete operating menu (access see previous page). The following overview shows the settings which can be selected:



# Complete Operating Menu / Description



## Calibration of Conductivity



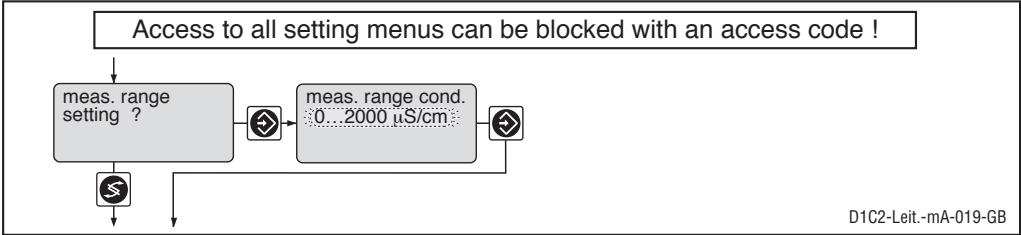
During calibration, the D1C sets the command outputs to “0”. Exception: if a basic load or a manual control variable were set, these are maintained during calibration. The standard signal outputs mA (measuring value or correction value) are frozen.

The actually measured value will be proposed; this value is adjustable (arrow keys). On successful completion of calibration, all error checks which refer to the measured value are restarted.

	Initial value	Possible values		
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value
Calibration conductivity	Measured value	depending on measuring range	depending on measuring range	depending on measuring range

Error message	Condition effect	Remarks
Measured value too low value > xx mS/cm Check measuring range	Value < 2 % of measuring range	Check measuring range
Measured value too high value < xx mS/cm Check measuring range	Value > 100 % of measuring range	Check measuring range

## Measuring Range



# Complete Operating Menu / Description

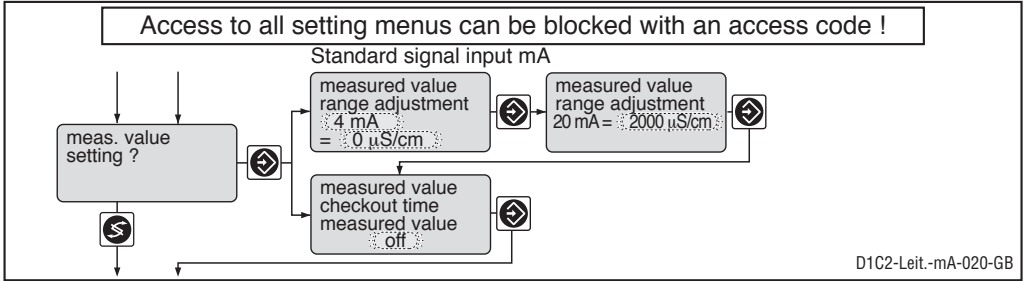


## IMPORTANT

*When changing the measuring range, setpoints and limit values are switched over to their respective initial values. The settings must be checked in all menus!*

	Initial value	Possible values		Lower value	Upper value	Remarks
		Increment				
Measuring range	0....2000 $\mu$ S/cm	0....1000 mS/cm 0....5000 $\mu$ S/cm 0....500 $\mu$ S/cm 0....50 $\mu$ S/cm				Setpoints and limit values are switched over to their respective initial values

## Measured Value



## IMPORTANT

*When changing the range adjustment, the adjustments in all menus have to be checked!*

	Initial value	Possible values		Lower value	Upper value	Remarks
		Increment				
Standard signal input lower signal limit	4 mA	0 mA 4 mA				
Allocated special voltage	0–2000 $\mu$ S/cm	depending on measuring range	-5 % of final value	+5 % of final value		
Checkout time	off	1 s	1 s	9999 s		Constant measurement signal results in message and alarm. Function off = 0 s

## Control Time Measuring Value



## IMPORTANT

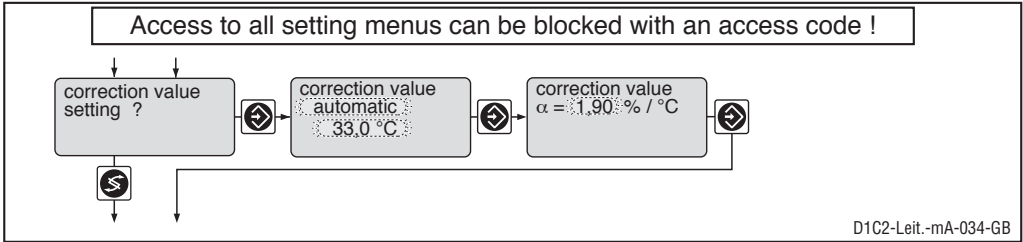
*This function may not be activated for applications where it can be assumed that the measuring value does not change.*

This function checks whether the measuring value from the sensor (measuring value input) changes within the “control time measuring value”. It is assumed that the value does not change for an intact sensor.

If the measuring value does not change during this control time, the DULCOMETER® D1C sets the control output to “0” and the alarm relay drops out. The LCD display shows e.g. the message “check mS-probe”.

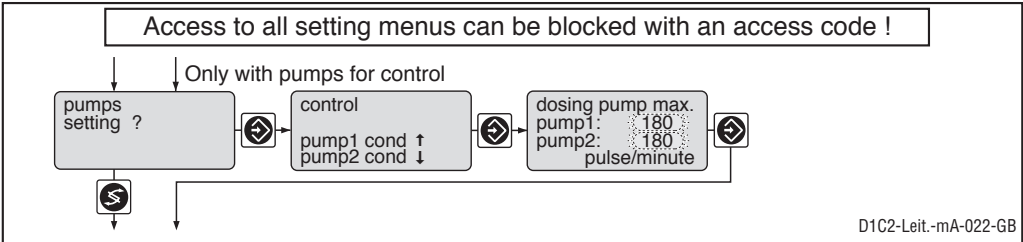
# Complete Operating Menu / Description

## Correction Value



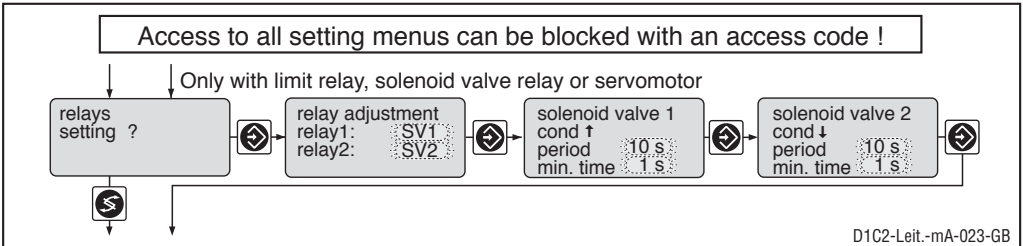
	Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value	
Type of temperature compension	as per identity code	manual automatic off			
Manual temperature	25 °C	0.1 °C	0 °C	100 °C	
Automatic temperature	Correction value	0.1 °C	0 °C	100 °C	
Temperature coefficient $\alpha$	1.90 % / °C	0.01 % / °C	0 % / °C	10 % / °C	

## Pumps

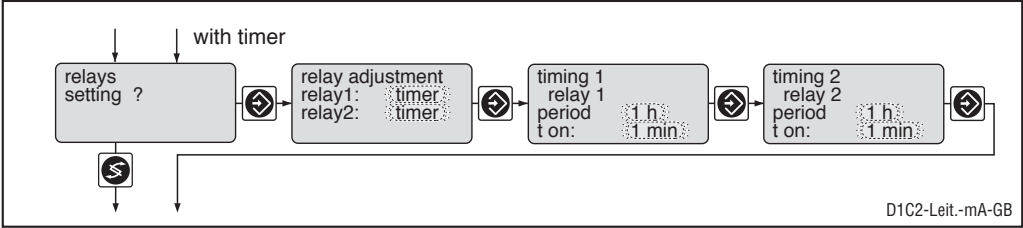


	Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value	
Max. stroke/minute of pumps 1 and 2	180	1	1	500	off = 0 strokes/min

## Relay for Power Control



# Complete Operating Menu / Description

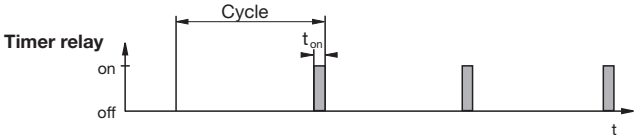


D1C2-Leit-mA-GB

	Initial value	Possible values Increment	Lower value	Upper value	Remarks
Relay adjustment	as per identity code				
Relay 1		Solenoid valve 1 Limit value 1* Actuator 1 Timer 1 Servomotor off			*For "limit value", the relays remain active, even in the event of a fault.
Relay 2		Solenoid valve 2 Limit value 2* Actuator 2 Timer 2 off			
Cycle min. time	10 s 1 s	1 s 1 s	10 s 1 s	9999 s Cycle/2	for solenoid valve for solenoid valve Set here the smallest permitted operating factor of the connected device.
Period (Cycle) t on	off 1 min	1 h 1 min	1 h / off 1 min	240 h 60 min	for timer for timer

**NOTE**

The limit value relay can be defined in such a way as to respond as an actuator, i.e. if a limit value relay closes a circuit, it opens when a pause contact is activated and/or for a subsequent delay period  $t_d$  (if  $t_d$  is set to  $> 0$  min in "General settings").



**IMPORTANT**

The timer will reset in the event of a power failure.

At the end of the (timer) cycle time, the DULCOMETER® D1C closes the assigned relay for the duration of "t on" (timer). "Pause" interrupts the timer.

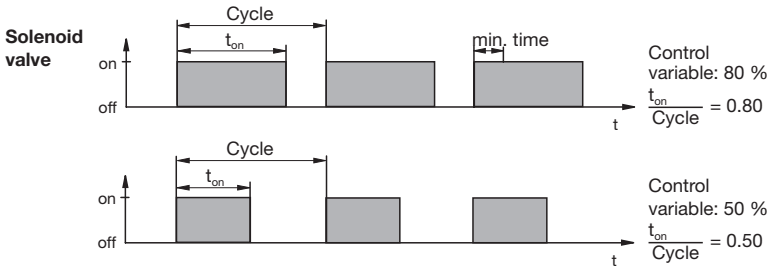


# Complete Operating Menu / Description

When the clock is shown in the LC display, the timer can be reset to the start of the cycle at precisely this point using the enter button.

The % figure in the LC display indicates the progress of the current cycle.

Timer relays may be used, e.g. for shock metering or sensor cleaning.

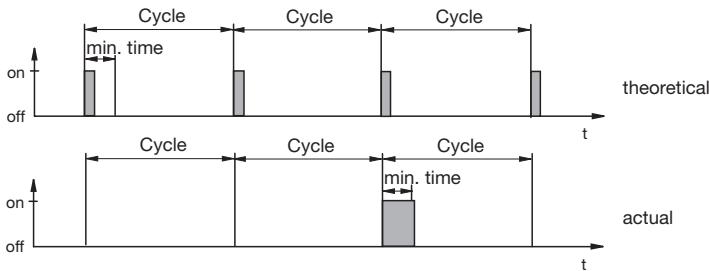


The switching time of the DULCOMETER® D1C (solenoid valve) depends on the actuating variable and the “min. time” (smallest permitted operating factor of the connected device).

The actuating variable determines the ratio  $t_{on}/cycle$  and thus the switching times (see fig. above).

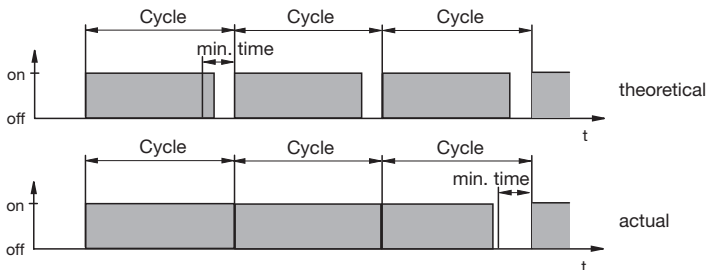
The “min. time” influences the switching times in two situations:

a) theoretical switching time < min. time:



The DULCOMETER® D1C does not switch for a certain number of cycles until the sum of the theoretical switching times exceeds the “min. time”. Then the DULCOMETER® D1C switches for the duration of this total time.

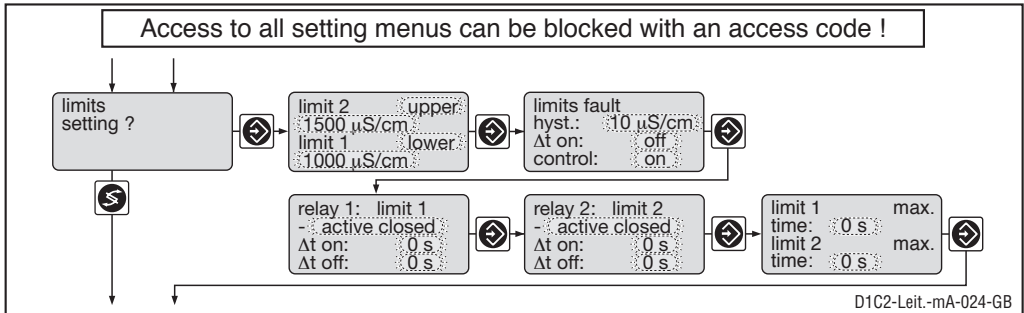
b) theoretical switching time > (cycle - min. time) and calculated switching time < cycle



The DULCOMETER® D1C does not deactivate for a certain number of cycles until the differences between cycle and theoretical switching time exceed the “min. time”.

# Complete Operating Menu / Description

## Limit Values



		Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
Type of limit	Limit 1: Limit 2:	lower upper	Increment upper lower off*	Lower value	Upper value	
Limit value 1		500; 750 mS/cm	1 mS/cm	-50 mS/cm	1050 mS/cm	Meas. range 1000 mS/cm
Limit value 2		2500; 3750 µS/cm	1 µS/cm	-250 µS/cm	5250 µS/cm	Meas. range 5000 µS/cm
		250; 375 µS/cm	0.1 µS/cm	-25 µS/cm	525 µS/cm	Meas. range 500 µS/cm
		25; 37 µS/cm	0.01 µS/cm	-2.5 µS/cm	52.5 µS/cm	Meas. range 50 µS/cm
Hysteresis limits		5 mS/cm 25 µS/cm 2.5 µS/cm 0.25 µS/cm	1 mS/cm 1 µS/cm 0.1 µS/cm 0.01 µS/cm	-2 mS/cm -10 µS/cm -1 µS/cm -0.1 µS/cm	1050 mS/cm 5250 µS/cm 525 µS/cm 52.5 µS/cm	Effective in direction of "cancelling limit transgression"
Checkout time limits		off	1 s	1 s/off	9999 s	Result in message and alarm. off = 0 s: Function switched off, no message, no alarm
Controlling		on	on off			
Actuating direction limit value 1; limit value 2		active closed	active closed active open			Reacts as make contact Reacts as break contact
Switch-on delay Δt on		0 s	1 s	0 s	9999 s	
Switch-off delay Δt off		0 s	1 s	0 s	9999 s	
Switch-on time limit 1; limit 2		off	1 s	0 s/off	9999 s	Function detachable

If the limit is exceeded for longer than the "Delay time - limit values", an error message is given which must be acknowledged, and the alarm relay circuit is broken. If "Controller" is also set to "off" the control process stops.

# Complete Operating Menu / Description

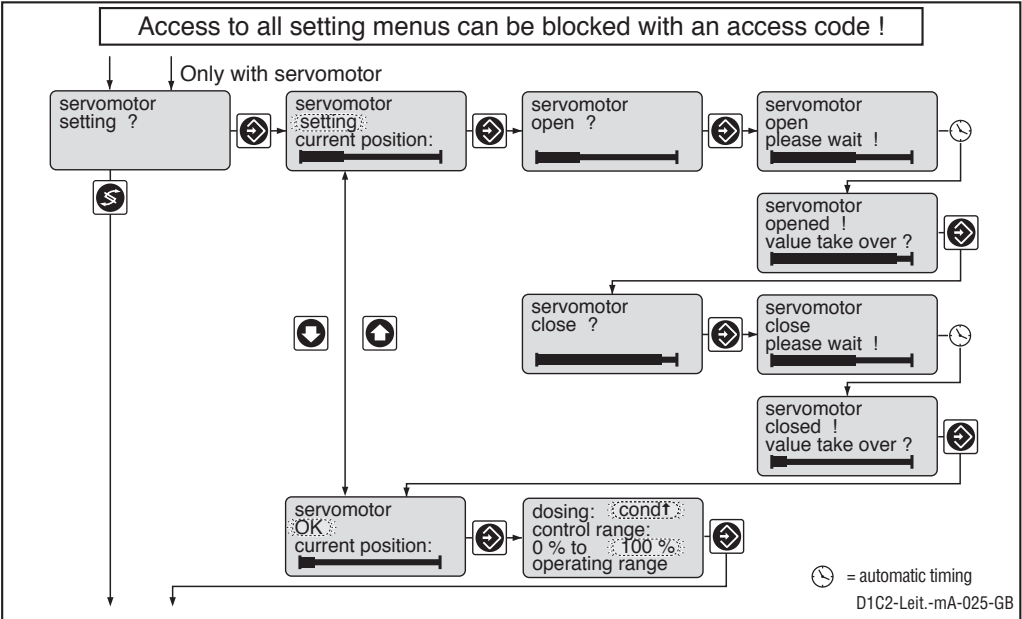
## Servomotor

The **operating range** is defined by the total resistance range of the feedback potentiometer. The maximum limit of the range actually used is set by defining the **control range**.



### ATTENTION

- **Activation of the servomotor must be carried out with the same meticulous care as taken when calibrating a measuring sensor.**
- **To ensure correct operation, the activation time of the actuator used should not be less than 25 seconds for the control range from 0...100 %!**



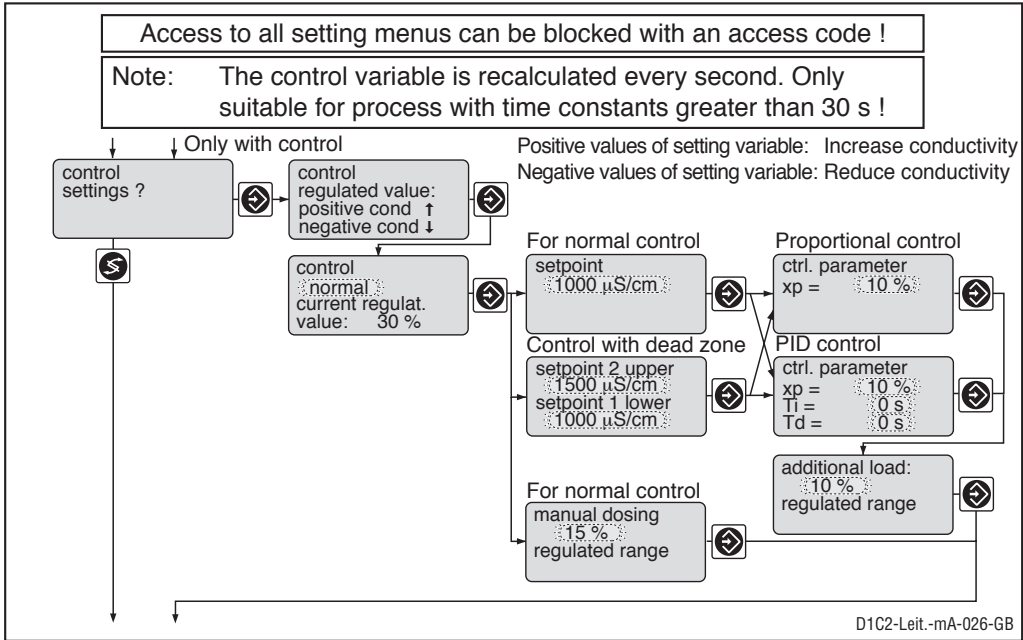
	Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value	
Servomotor	Setting	Setting ok off			
Control direction	cond. ↑	cond. ↑ cond. ↓			
Control range	100 %	1 %	10 %	100 %	in % of operating range

### NOTE

- **If the broad bar is to the far right, the stroke adjustment motor is fully open.**
- **The continuous display shows the degree in % to which it is open (the greater the percentage, the more open the stroke adjustment motor).**

# Complete Operating Menu / Description

## Control



	Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value	
Control	normal	normal with dead zone manual			When controlling with dead zone, the feed forward control is not used for measured values within the dead zone
Setpoint setting	500 mS/cm 2500 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ 250 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ 15 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	1 mS/cm 1 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ 0.1 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ 0.01 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	-50 mS/cm -250 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ -25 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ -2.5 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	1050 mS/cm 5250 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ 525 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ 52.5 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	Meas. range 1000 mS/cm Meas. range 5000 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ Meas. range 500 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ Meas. range 50 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ Setpoint 2 $\geq$ setpoint 1
Control parameter xp	10 %	1 %	1 %	500 %	xp referred to measuring range
Control parameter Ti	off	1 s	1 s	9999 s	Function off = 0 s
Control parameter Td	off	1 s	1 s	2500 s	Function off = 0 s
Additional load	0 %	1 %	-100 %	+100 %	
Manual metering	0 %	1 %	-100 %	+100 %	

### Abbreviations for control variables:

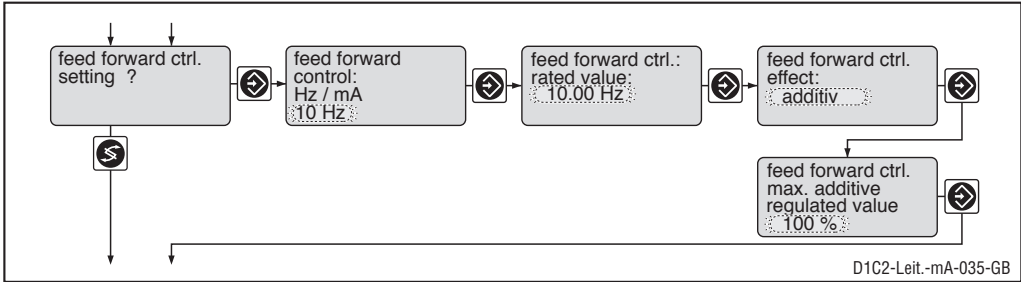
$x_p$  = 100 %/Kp (inverse proportional coefficient)

$T_i$  = I controller integration time [s]

$T_d$  = D controller differential time [s]

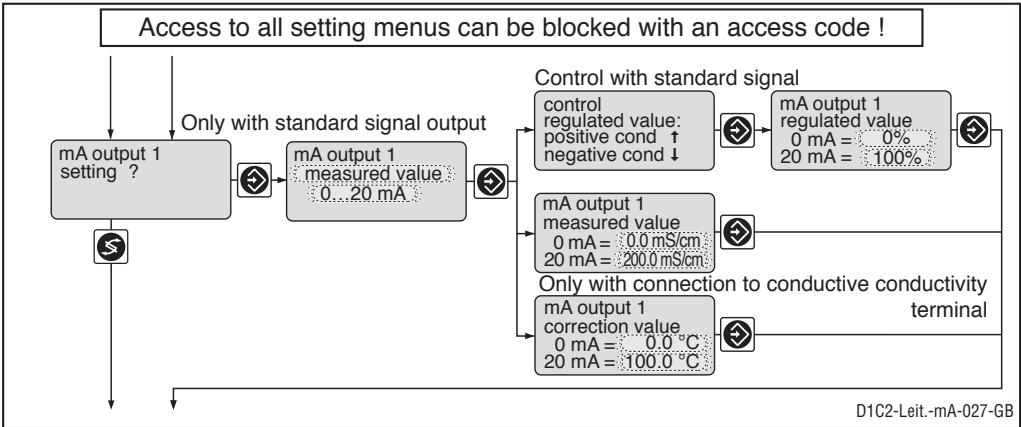
# Complete Operating Menu / Description

## Feed Forward Control



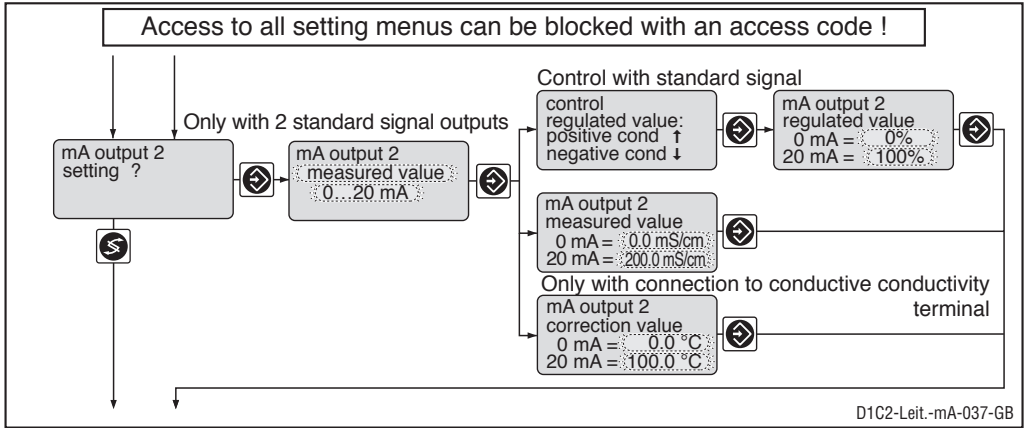
	Initial value	Possible values			Remarks
		Increment	Lower value	Upper value	
Feed forward control (Flow)	as per identity code	None 10 Hz 500 Hz			Signal processing: Signal <0.02 Hz = no flow Signal <0.2 Hz = no flow Signal <0.2 mA = no flow Signal <4.2 mA = no flow  Dependent on signal type. Maximum limitation of range used.
	with standard signal: 4–20 mA	0...20 mA 4...20 mA			
Feed forward control rated value	10 Hz 500 Hz 20 mA	0.01 Hz 1 Hz 0.01 mA	0.1 Hz 5 Hz 0/4 mA	10 Hz 500 Hz 20 mA	
Feed forward control effect	multiplicative	multiplicative additive			
Max. additive regulated value	100 %	1 %	-500 %	+500 %	

## Standard Signal Output 1



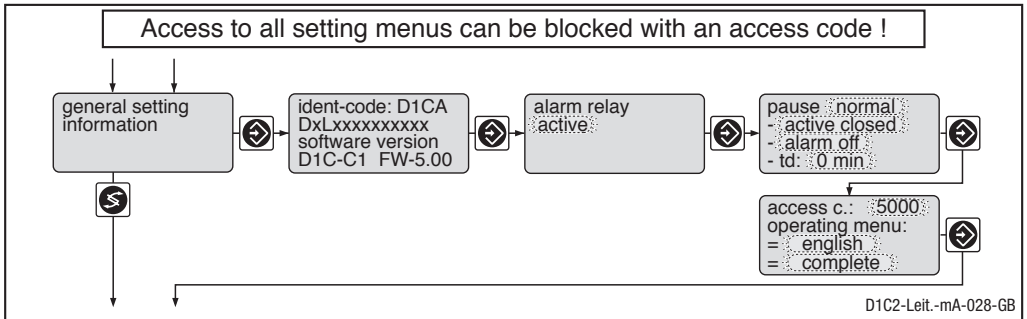
# Complete Operating Menu / Description

## Standard Signal Output 2



	Initial value	Possible values Increment	Lower value	Upper value	Remarks
Variable allocation	as per identity code	Measured value Controlled variable Correction value			If control applicable Only with correction variable
Output range	0...20 mA	0...20 mA 4...20 mA 3.6/4-20 mA			Reduction to 3.6 mA when alarm relay switches (not limit-value violation)
Range measured value	0-50 µS/cm 0-500 µS/cm 0-5000 µS/cm 0-1000 mS/cm	0.01 µS/cm 0.1 µS/cm 1 µS/cm 1 mS/cm	-2.5 µS/cm -25 µS/cm -250 µS/cm -50 mS/cm	52.5 µS/cm 525 µS/cm 5250 µS/cm 1050 mS/cm	Meas. range 50 µS/cm Meas. range 500 µS/cm Meas. ranges 5000 µS/cm Meas. range 1000 mS/cm
Range controlled variable	0 %...+100 %	1 %	-100 %	+100 %	Minimum range 1 %
Range correction value	0....100 °C	0.1 °C	0.0 °C	100 °C	Minimum range 1 °C

## General Setting



# Complete Operating Menu / Description

	Initial value	Possible values Increment	Lower value	Upper value	Remarks
Alarm relay	active	active not active			Reacts as make contact Reacts as break contact Alarm relay can be triggered by pause contact
Pause	normal	normal hold			
Control input pause	active closed	active closed active open			
Alarm pause	off	off on			
td	0 min	1 min	0 min	60 min	
Access code	5000	1	1	9999	
Language	as per identity code	as per identity code			
Operating menu	complete	restricted complete			

## Pause Normal

If the pause switch is off, the DULCOMETER® D1C sets the operating outputs to “0” for as long as the pause switch is off or for a set time delay  $t_d$  (if  $t_d$  is set to  $> 0$  min). Whilst the pause switch is off, the D1C establishes the P-proportion in the background.

With PID control (identity code characteristics “control characteristic” = 2): the I-proportion is stored when the pause is switched off (I-proportion then usually only present if  $T_n > 0$  has been selected in the “Control setting?” setting menu).

Exception: the standard signal outputs mA for the measured value or correction value are not affected by the pause.

After pause is activated, the operating outputs remain at “0” for the length of the time delay  $t_d$ . The time delay  $t_d$  must be set up in such a way that in this time e.g. sample water (process-specific current concentration) flows to the sensor.

With PID control (identity code characteristics “control characteristic” = 2): The control variable output resulting from the pause and the expiry of the time delay  $t_d$  is reconciled jointly with the current P-component and (if  $T_n$  is set  $> 0$ ) with the stored I-component.

## Pause Hold

If the pause switch is off, the DULCOMETER® D1C freezes the operating output at the most recent value for as long as the pause switch is off or for a set time delay  $t_d$  (if  $t_d$  is set to  $> 0$  min). Whilst the pause switch is off, the D1C establishes the P-proportion in the background.

With PID control (identity code characteristics “control characteristic” = 2):

Even the mA standard signal outputs for measured value or correction value are frozen.

After pause is activated, the operating outputs remain frozen for the length of the time delay  $t_d$ . The time delay  $t_d$  must be set up in such a way that in this time e.g. sample water (process-specific current concentration) flows to the sensor.

With PID control (identity code characteristics “control characteristic” = 2): The control variable output resulting from the pause and the expiry of the time delay  $t_d$  is reconciled jointly with the current P-proportion and (if  $T_n$  is set  $> 0$ ) with the newly established I-proportion.

## Access Code

Access to the setting menu can be prevented by setting up an access code. The DULCOMETER® D1C controller is supplied with the access code 5000 which permits free access to the setting menu. The calibration menu remains freely accessible even if access to the setting menu is blocked by the code.

## 9 Fault / Remarks / Troubleshooting

<b>Fault</b>	<b>Fault text</b>	<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Effect</b>		<b>Alarm with acknowledgement</b>	<b>Remarks</b>	<b>Remedy</b>
<b>Measured value</b> Signal exceeds/drops below value	<i>mS-meas. range</i> $\uparrow\downarrow$ <i>Check mS-input</i>	☹	Basic load	Stop	Yes	Measured value out of measuring range. Signal <3.0 ±0.2 mA or >23 ±0.2 mA	Check range adjustment Check sensor, transducer and cable connection
Checkout time meas. value exceeded	<i>Check mS-probe</i>	☹	Basic load	Stop	Yes	Function detachable	Check function of sensor, extend checkout time
<b>Correction measured variable</b> Signal exceeds/drops below value Upper limit temperature exceeded	<i>Check te-input</i> <i>te-limit</i> $\uparrow$	☹	Basic load	Stop	Yes	Signal <3.0 ±0.2 mA or >23 ±0.2 mA $\alpha \geq 4\%/^{\circ}\text{C}$	Check sensor, transducer and cable connection
<b>Feed forward control</b> Signal exceeds/drops below value Signal drops below multiplicative	<i>Check feed forward input</i> $\uparrow$	☹		Stop	Yes	Signal <3.0 ±0.2 mA or >23 ±0.2 mA Value last valid is used	Check sensor, transducer and cable connection
<b>Limit value violation</b> Control "on" after checkout time limits Control "off"	<i>mS-limit</i> $\uparrow\downarrow$ <i>mS-limit 2</i> $\uparrow\downarrow$	☹		Stop	Yes	Function detachable	Define cause, reset values if necessary
<b>Servomotor</b> Position not reached		☹	Stop or basic load	Stop	Yes	Servomotor closes	Check servomotor
<b>Electronics error</b>	<i>Servomotor defective</i> <i>System error</i>	☹	Stop	Stop	Yes	Electronic data defective	Call in service
<b>Operation</b>	<b>Note text</b>	<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Effect</b>		<b>Alarm with acknowledgement</b>	<b>Remarks</b>	<b>Remedy</b>
<b>Pause contact</b>	<i>Pause</i>	☹	Stop	Stop	No/Yes*	No further fault check	–
	<i>Pause/hold</i>	☹		PI part frozen			
<b>Stop button</b>	<i>Stop</i>	☹	Stop	Stop	No	Relay drops out	–
<b>Calibration</b> Calibration with error	<i>Check meas. range</i>	☹	Basic load	Stop	–	–	Repeat calibration Check sensor/buffer
<b>During servomotor setting</b> Position feedback wrong Upper position <40 % max. value Lower position >30 % range	<i>Direction check</i> <i>Final value too small</i> <i>Final value too large</i>					Without correct adjustment the last valid values are still used	Check connection of relay, potentiometer Adjust the operation region of the servomotor correctly

\* Depends on whether "alarm off" or "alarm on" in "General Settings".